

Years: 2003, 2005

Title: Time of Soybean Residue Removal on Corn Performance

Crop: Corn

NSFGPP Operator: Jerry Mulliken, Dodge County

Private Industry Cooperator: Jerry Mulliken

Objective: To determine and document the influence of time of removal of existing soybean residue on the profitability of producing corn.

Treatments: Removing existing soybean residue and planting vs. planting into strips where the residue is removed two weeks prior to planting (removed when early preplant herbicide is applied).

Results: 2003 (GH 8906)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Residue Removal</u>			<u>Prob >/I/</u>
	<u>At Planting</u>	<u>Early</u>		
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	103	105		0.659 ns
Moisture, %	12.4	12.6		0.033 **
Test Wt., lbs/bu	57.9	58.2		0.030 **
Pop., 1000 plants/ac	22.2	22.3		0.857 ns

Results: 2005 (Pioneer 33B51)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>Residue Removal</u>			<u>Prob >/F/</u>
	<u>None</u>	<u>At Planting</u>	<u>Early</u>	
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	102	109	112	0.140 ns
Moisture, %	13.4	13.4	13.5	0.883 ns
Pop., 1000 plants/ac	25.4	25.2	25.2	0.904 ns
Cost/ac	----	\$1.00	\$1.00	

Summary: Early removal of soybean residue resulted in slightly higher moisture at harvest and slightly higher test weight in 2003. Row cleaning had no significant effect on corn growth in 2005.