

# On-Farm Comparison Results Hilgenkamp

FINAL

## Nebraska Soybean & Feed Grains Profitability Project

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<b>Years:</b>	1995-2010
<b>Title:</b>	Lime Use on Acid Soils
<b>Crop:</b>	Corn (95, 97, 99, 01, 03, 05, 07, 09) Soybeans (96, 98, 00, 02, 04, 06, 08, 10)
<b>NSFGPP Operator:</b>	Rusty Hilgenkamp, Washington County
<b>Private Industry Cooperator:</b>	Dave Varner
<b>Objective:</b>	To determine & document the profitability of using lime on acid soil in a corn/soybean rotation.
<b>Soil Type:</b>	Marshall

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### Results: 1995

### Corn

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	74	73	0.59 ns
Moisture, %	16.4	16.5	0.42 ns
Test Wt, lbs/bu	57.8	57.6	0.07 *
Cost/ac	---	\$6.29	

### Results: 1996

### Soybeans

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 13%	42	43	0.32 ns
Moisture, %	9.0	8.9	0.03 **
Test Wt, lbs/bu	56.1	56.1	0.88 ns
Cost/ac	---	\$6.29	

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### Results: 1997

### Corn

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	121	125	0.10 *
Moisture, %	19.5	19.5	0.56 ns
Test Wt, lbs/bu	56.4	56.3	0.88 ns
Cost/ac	---	\$6.29	

### Results: 1998

### Soybeans

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 13%	50	58	0.0002 ***
Moisture, %	12.8	12.9	0.48 ns
Test Wt, lbs/bu	55.2	54.4	0.002 ***
Cost/ac	---	\$6.29	

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### Results: 1999

### Corn

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Soil pH	5.6	6.3	---
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	145	149	0.177 ns
Moisture, %	12.9	12.5	0.002 ***
Test Wt, lbs/bu	58.4	58.1	0.045 **
Cost/ac	---	\$6.29	

### Results: 2000

### Soybeans

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 13%	37	43	0.0001 ***
Moisture, %	8.7	8.9	0.0046 ***
Test Wt, lbs/bu	57.4	57.7	0.099 *
Cost/ac	---	\$6.29	

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### Results: 2001

### Corn

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Soil pH	5.3	6.0	
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	130	132	0.657 ns
Moisture, %	15.1	14.9	0.020 **
Test Wt, lbs/bu	58.0	57.8	0.128 ns
Cost/ac	---	\$6.29	

### Results: 2002

### Soybeans

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Soil pH	5.2	6.1	
Yield, bu/ac at 13%	43	50	0.0003 ***
Moisture, %	9.9	9.9	0.477 ns
Test Wt, lbs/bu	55.6	55.8	0.284 ns
Cost/ac	---	---	

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### Results: 2003

### Corn

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	88	99	0.016 **
Moisture, %	12.5	12.7	0.171 ns
Test Wt, lbs/bu	60.1	61.0	0.017 **
Cost/ac	---	---	

### Results: 2004

### Soybeans (DK 25-51)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 13%	40	44	0.0067 ***
Moisture, %	11.2	11.2	0.501 ns
Test Wt, lbs/bu	56.2	56.1	0.803 ns
Cost/ac	---	---	

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### Results: 2005

#### Variable

Soil pH  
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%  
Moisture, %  
Test Wt, lbs/bu

### Corn (Pioneer 33P97)

#### No Lime

#### Lime

#### Prob >/T/

5.5	6.5	
145	147	0.306 ns
15.4	15.2	0.108 ns
59.8	59.6	0.284 ns

### Results: 2006

#### Variable

Yield, bu/ac at 13%  
Moisture, %  
Test Wt, lbs/bu  
Plants, 1000/ac

### Soybeans (Asgrow 3005)

#### No Lime

#### Lime

#### Prob >/T/

53	57	0.0186 **
14.9	14.9	0.7040 ns
56.2	56.0	0.1084 ns
133.8	125.8	0.1876 ns

Planting Date: 5/12/06

Harvesting Date: 10/24/06

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### Results: 2007

### Corn (LG 2540BT)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Soil pH	5.5	6.2	
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	121	119	0.256 ns
Moisture, %	15.7	15.4	0.003 ***
Test Wt, lbs/bu	58.7	58.7	0.859 ns
Plants, 1000/ac	20.4	19.8	0.756 ns

Planting Date: 5/2/07

Harvesting Date: 10/22/07

### Results: 2008

### Soybeans

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 13%	40	45	0.0009 ***
Moisture, %	10.5	10.6	0.208 ns
Test Wt, lbs/bu	57.6	57.4	0.345 ns
Plants, 1000/ac	182.2	155.2	0.385 ns

Planting Date: 5/26/08

Harvesting Date: 10/10/08

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### Results: 2009

### Corn (Midwest 79504)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 15.5%	212	204	0.234 ns
Moisture, %	17.6	16.5	0.005 ***
Test Wt, lbs/bu	58.6	59.3	0.041 **
Plants, 1000/ac	24.6	24.0	0.500 ns

Planting Date:

Harvesting Date: 11/11/09

### Results: 2010

### Soybeans (Asgrow 2909)

<u>Variable</u>	<u>No Lime</u>	<u>Lime</u>	<u>Prob &gt;/T/</u>
Yield, bu/ac at 13%	49	62	0.0292 **
Moisture, %	8.5	8.6	0.374 ns

Planting Date: 5/31/10

Harvesting Date: 10/7/10

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Summary: A 2-ton lime application with a 7-year life expectancy was applied in spring 1995. A significant difference was detected between test weights at the 90% confidence level in 1995. In 1996, there was a significant difference in moisture content of seed at harvest. In 1997, the use of lime increased corn grain yield slightly. In 1998, lime increased seed yield of soybeans significantly; however, seed test weight was reduced. In 1999, lime reduced grain moisture at harvest and resulted in a slightly lower test weight. In 2000, the lime application resulted in higher seed yield, slightly higher moisture, and slightly higher seed test weight. In 2001, grain moisture was lower at harvest where lime had been applied. In 2002, seed yield of soybeans was increased significantly by lime. In 2003, grain yield of corn was increased and grain test weight was higher where lime had been applied. Seed yield was again higher in 2004 where lime had been applied in 1995. Lime application had no effect on corn in 2005; however, soil pH was still higher where lime had been applied. In 2006, soybean seed yield was significantly higher where lime had been applied. The grain moisture of corn was significantly lower at harvest in 2007 where lime had been applied. Soil pH was higher in the fall of 2007 where lime had been applied and soybean seed yield in 2008 was significantly higher from lime application. Yield of corn was not significantly effected in 2009 from lime application; however, grain moisture at harvest was lower and test weight was higher where lime had been applied. In 2010, the seed yield of soybeans was increased significantly by the application of lime.

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